

June 26, 2007



## **REQUEST FOR QUALIFICATIONS Risk Management Services**

You are invited to submit a Statement of Qualifications to provide professional services to the Association of Bay Area Governments (ABAG). We are requesting qualifications for various risk management services for the 31 cities (see attachment A) that are members of ABAG's Pooled Liability Assurance Network (PLAN) program in accordance with the Scope of Services (attachment B).

### **I. Background**

Formed in 1986, the PLAN is a risk-sharing pool of 31 cities and towns in the San Francisco Bay Area. ABAG administers the PLAN by providing claims, financial, risk management, and administrative services for its members. The liability pool provides coverage for property damage, bodily injury, personal injury and errors and omissions. The property pool provides coverage for buildings, contents, and automobile physical damage.

Additional information about the PLAN can be found on our website at [www.abag.ca.gov/plan](http://www.abag.ca.gov/plan).

Over the last five years, ABAG has contracted with a variety of consultants for services, including a comprehensive risk management assessment for each member, safety perception survey, training, and procedure guides. During this same time, the PLAN members adopted a Risk Management Policy (RMP) outlining key objectives of the pool and containing a set of Risk Management Performance Standards (RMPS) to guide them in establishing a risk management program for their entity. See attachment C for a copy of the Policy and Standards.

The assessment findings and RMPS have been used to develop a scorecard comparing each member to the RMPS. These include basic procedures common to all members (the Risk Management Framework) and best practices in key areas common to many members, but not all. Members must meet certain thresholds to qualify for grants to fund additional programs, services or equipment.

Our goal is to reduce the frequency and severity of member losses by working with each member to implement and maintain the framework and/or best practices identified for their key loss exposures. Our objective is to develop a list of pre-qualified consultants and services for members to choose from, with one generalist working regularly with the member to develop and achieve annual goals and coordinate activities with technical specialists as needed.

## **II. Services Required**

Two levels of service are required: General Risk Management and Technical Experts.

Submitters for the General Risk Management category must be qualified to perform and assist members in performing all aspects of the required work as described in the Scope of Services and the Risk Management Framework of the RMP.

Submitters for the Technical Experts category must be qualified to perform all or part of the services in the Operational Best Practices of the RMP for their area of expertise, such as driver training, playground inspection, forestry, aquatics, etc.

Submitters may request inclusion in both the General and Technical categories in their responses and are encouraged to submit qualifications for other common risk exposures not currently on our list, such as occupational health and safety and employment practices liability.

## **III. Compensation**

Submitter must be an independent, self-employed contractor. No benefits are provided. All services will be paid for on an hourly basis. Direct costs must be pre-approved and billed on an as expended basis. Submitter will responsible for payment of applicable state and federal income taxes.

## **IV. Time Frame**

This solicitation is for part-time work on an as-needed basis. We expect to maintain a pre-qualified list of contractors indefinitely, with contractors able to update or submit qualifications at any time.

Based on the quantified numerical scores will be tabulated for each Submitter.

- 1) Relevant Qualifications and Experience - Submitters will be evaluated based on the level of experience and demonstrated ability in performance of similar projects/programs.
- 2) Educational and Professional Background- Submitter swill be evaluated based on their level of finalists in their relevant field of expertise.
- 3) Submittal - Submitters will be evaluated based on the adequacy of the submittal to respond to the goals and objectives of this Request for Qualifications (RFQ).

Candidates may be invited to an interview at the ABAG Offices located at 101 Eighth Street, Oakland, CA, at their own expense.

Placement on the pre-qualified list will be awarded to the Submitters whose Statement of Qualifications indicate they are highly qualified, based on the evaluation criteria, costs, and other factors. Our objective is to obtain the highest qualified candidates to achieve the objectives within a realistic time frame and reasonable cost. Qualifications and experience as a whole are more important than cost.

This RFQ does not commit ABAG to create the pre-qualified list or to award a contract.

## **VI. Pre-qualified List**

Based on the quantified numerical scores of Statements of Qualification submitted in response to this request and the numerical rating of candidates invited to interview, ABAG will maintain a pre-qualified list of contractors in both the General and Technical categories. ABAG and those on the pre-qualified list will enter into a master contract with a minimum term of one year setting out hourly rates, unit rates or other pricing standards. A form of the master contract is available for review upon request.

At such time as work is required that work would be negotiated with a contractor from the pre-qualified list selected by the PLAN member in consultation with ABAG staff. The scope of work for a specific contract and cost will be memorialized in a Work Order signed by the contractor and the PLAN member.

ABAG will issue a new RFQ and add to the pre-qualified list at any time to meet member demand for services. Contractors on the pre-qualified list may be added to the General category or for (additional) Technical category(ies) if ABAG approves a Statement of Qualifications for the new category submitted by Contractor in substantially the form required by this RFQ.

ABAG will re-evaluate the pre-qualified list annually. Contractors on the list that have performed satisfactorily will have to option of remaining on the list for another year provided the parties agree on pricing.

## **VII. What to Submit**

To provide an objective, fair review of all statements of qualifications, the submittals are to include only the following information:

- 1) Transmittal Letter - transmittal letter covering highlights and unique features of your qualifications. Any special terms and conditions related to this request should also be summarized in this portion of the statement. Letter should include your office address.  
Length: **One (1) page maximum.**
- 2) Statement of Qualifications - Provide a statement of qualifications allowing the candidate to accomplish the Scope of Services in this RFQ, preferably drawing on past experience/work conducted by the applicant. This should include a menu of services and/or description of training programs or products.  
Length: **Three (3) pages maximum.**
- 3) Relevant Experiences - Provide a summary of relevant experience over the last 7 years. Length: **One (1) page maximum.**
- 4) Educational and Professional Background - Provide a summary of educational background, including degrees. Also include special professional and/or project experience. Length: **One (1) page maximum.**
- 5) List of Client References - Provide a list of clients to be used as references for your work, including contact name, address, telephone number, nature of job, and length of engagement. Length: **One (1) page maximum.**

6) Standard Billing Information - Provide billing rates for relevant personnel and any subcontractors, including overhead. Length: **One (1) page maximum.**

7) Examples of Work - Provide two documents or articles that clearly demonstrate your ability to perform the work and communicate with a non-technical audience. Length: **Brevity will be appreciated.**

Please submit three (3) hard copies and one electronic copy of your statement package.

**Statements for the initial Pre-Qualified List are due in the ABAG offices no later than Monday, July 30, 2007, 5: 00 P.M.** – please allow sufficient time for delivery of hard copy and electronic submittals. ABAG intends to complete the initial list of Pre-Qualified Contractors by August 31, 2007.

We will continue to accept submissions after the deadline to be considered for periodic updates of the list and encourage Contractors to submit qualifications for addressing new risks and exposures not currently addressed in our RMPS.

### **VIII. Where to Submit Statements**

Hard copies if mailed, address to:

Gertruda Luermann  
Association of Bay Area Governments  
P.O. Box 2050  
Oakland, CA 94604-2050

If hand delivered:

Gertruda Luermann  
Association of Bay Area Governments  
101 Eighth Street  
Oakland, CA 94607-4756

Electronic Statements can be emailed to:

Gertruda Luermann  
[gertrudal@abag.ca.gov](mailto:gertrudal@abag.ca.gov)

Questions may be directed to Gertruda Luermann at (510)464-7992, email [gertrudal@abag.ca.gov](mailto:gertrudal@abag.ca.gov).

Thank you for your time in reviewing and responding to this RFQ.

## **Attachment A**

### **List of ABAG PLAN Members**

AMERICAN CANYON  
ATHERTON  
BENICIA  
BURLINGAME  
CAMPBELL  
COLMA  
CUPERTINO  
DUBLIN  
EAST PALO ALTO  
FOSTER CITY  
GILROY  
HALF MOON BAY  
HILLSBOROUGH  
LOS ALTOS HILLS  
LOS GATOS  
MILLBRAE  
MILPITAS  
MORGAN HILL  
NEWARK  
PACIFICA  
PORTOLA VALLEY  
ROSS  
SAN BRUNO  
SAN CARLOS  
SARATOGA  
SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO  
SUISUN CITY  
TIBURON  
WOODSIDE

See also <http://www.abag.ca.gov/plan/membermap.html>  
For a map of the PLAN members

## **Attachment B**

### SCOPE OF SERVICES – General Risk Management

1. Meet with member representative to follow up on recommendations made in their risk management assessment, including an action plan for resolving any high priority items.
2. Confirm or assist in implementation of an Injury and Illness Prevention Plan (IIPP) and the Risk Management Framework for each member, including:
  - a. Adoption of a risk management policy, goals, and objectives.
  - b. Establishing a Risk Management Committee
  - c. Self-inspection program of operations and facilities.
  - d. Accident investigation and cause analysis.
3. Assist member in collecting, analyzing and reporting on claims, loss exposures and trends, including the member's total cost of risk and allocation of costs to the appropriate department.
4. Assist member in developing an action plan to address their 5 most frequent or costly types of claims, including implementing the best practices identified in the RMPS.
5. Implement the PLAN's self-audit procedure for members to evaluate their progress in meeting the goals and best practices outlined in the assessments and RMPS.
6. Provide individual assistance and advice as needed on member-specific issues, including customized procedures, assistance with self assessments, presentation of plans to City Councils or management, training, coordinating services of other consultants and experts, and providing "on call" assistance for technical or unforeseen issues.

### SCOPE OF SERVICES – Technical Experts

1. Assist member in completing or complying with any of the Operational Best Practices contained the RMPS.
2. Assist member in managing other operational or strategic risks as needed.

# **Attachment C**

## Risk Management Policy



## **Risk Management Policy**

**Approved May 25, 2005**

**Revised June 6, 2007**

### 1.0 Policy

It is the policy of the ABAG PLAN Corporation ( PLAN) to prudently manage its programs to minimize the frequency and severity of losses incurred by its members. We will achieve this by requiring members to implement a risk management program that meets accepted standards for controlling the types of losses covered by the PLAN.

### 2.0 Scope

This Risk Management Policy applies to activities of the PLAN with regard to risk management standards for the Liability and Property Programs. Terms with special meaning are defined in the “Definitions” section of this policy.

### 3.0 Objectives

It is the objective of this policy to implement a process that will effectively identify and analyze risks, establish recommended strategies for treating those risks, provide assistance and resources for implementing the strategies, monitor their effectiveness, and provide incentives to maintain and improve the results. These objectives will be met through a combination of the following activities:

1. Establish criteria for admission and continued membership
2. Monitor compliance with and effectiveness of criteria
3. Provide resources, incentives, and technical expertise to assist members in maintaining and improving their risk management policies and procedures

#### 3.1 Establish Criteria

A. Admission. Prospective new members will be evaluated by the Risk Management Committee, with recommendations made to the Executive Committee and Board of Directors for approval. The admission process will consist of the following:

- Application – to identify loss exposures and current risk management programs.
- Loss History – to further evaluate exposures, how they have impacted the prospective member’s operations, and enable the PLAN’s actuary to project expected losses for the initial program year.
- Audit – in-person interviews with key personnel and review of data, current risk management practices, policies, and procedures. Physical inspection of key facilities, including parks, public works, and administration, to gauge the extent that policies are put in to practice. Review of future plans and safety culture to gauge ability to sustain effective risk control.

B. Continued Membership. The PLAN maintains a set of Risk Management Performance Standards that include recommended and best practices to prevent or minimize losses in a number of key areas. They also include an Expected Standard of Performance that must be met to maintain membership in the PLAN.

The Risk Management Performance Standards are attached to this policy as Exhibit B and are reviewed and updated on a periodic basis.

### 3.2 Monitor Compliance

The PLAN monitors the implementation and results of each member's risk management program through a number of methods, including self-audits, claims reviews, staff assessments, and use of external experts.

- Self audits – at the end of each calendar year the member is expected to conduct an internal audit of its compliance with the recommended standards and provide a report to the Risk Management Committee. The report should also identify any significant changes in exposures, actions taken to correct any deficiencies, and improvements to the risk management program. The audit may be combined with the claim review and should be used to develop goals and an action plan for the following year.
- Claim Reviews – members receive a quarterly report of their claims activity and are expected to review the report to identify the nature, cause and amount of their claims. Focus should be on determining whether or not the loss was preventable and how to prevent in the future. Results should be shared with department managers and affected employees and measures taken to prevent or reduce the impact of future claims.

PLAN staff also reviews claims reports on a regular basis to identify trends and make recommendations to resolve outstanding claims, implement measures to reduce the frequency and severity of similar claims, and share experiences from other members to prevent similar losses from occurring. Staff should meet with member at least annually for a claim review and recommendations to be included in the member's action plan.

- Staff Risk Assessments – PLAN staff will assist with and review the yearly self-audits to assess progress in implementing the Standards, identify areas for improvement, and share member practices that have resulted in decreased claim frequency and severity. Staff is expected to conduct in-person follow up as needed and a formal audit of each member every 2-3 years.
- Risk Management Assessments – the PLAN will supplement the internal audits described above by conducting audits of each member by qualified experts every 3-5 years. The goal of these audits is to ensure compliance with the performance standards and to share best practices from inside and outside the PLAN membership.

### 3.3 Provide Resources

The PLAN shall dedicate resources each year to fund risk management programs to assist members in meeting the Risk Management Performance Standards and to encourage them to take additional actions consistent with the goal of reducing the frequency and severity of their losses.

These resources shall be directed to provide training, inspections, equipment, public education, and grants to encourage members to create programs that address their individual needs and share their ideas with other members.

#### 4.0 Delegation of Authority

ABAG is designated as program manager of the PLAN and is responsible for ensuring risk management activities are within the guidelines approved by the members. ABAG shall develop and maintain administrative procedures for ensuring compliance with recommended guidelines. In order to analyze and recommend a strategy for each Program Year, resources shall be allocated to the risk management program. This commitment of resources shall include financial and staffing considerations.

In addition to the duties described in Article VIII 6. of the PLAN By laws, the Board assigns the authority to enforce the requirements of the Risk Management Program as described in Appendix II, Section 2.4 of the Revised Risk Coverage Agreement to the Risk Management Committee. The related sections of the By laws and Agreement are attached as Exhibit A to this Policy. The Board further assigns the following responsibilities:

- Recommending Risk Management policies and procedures
- Recommending amendments to the Program Memorandum of Coverage based on experience and risk management objectives as outlined in this Policy, and
- Recommending criteria for admission, withdrawal or expulsion of Program Participants to or from the Program and for cancellation of coverage

#### 5.0 Reporting

The Risk Management Committee will annually review how well the PLAN is achieving its risk management goals and benchmarks. In addition to the member self-audits, the Risk Manager will submit a yearly report that summarizes losses by cause and department, provides an assessment of risk management programs and funding levels, and offers suggestions for improving results.

#### 6.0 Risk Management Program Benchmarks

Included in the Risk Management Performance Standards is a Risk Management Framework requiring each Member to establish annual risk management goals and objectives. Those individual goals are to be used to benchmark each member's success in reducing the frequency and severity of their claims. Staff will also provide a set of annual goals and objectives for the PLAN as a whole to gauge the effectiveness of risk management programs.

#### 7.0 Policy Adoption

The PLAN's Risk Management Policy shall be adopted by majority vote of the Board of Directors. The policy shall be reviewed annually by the Risk Management Committee and the Board must approve any modification made thereto. The Board of Directors shall adopt mandatory risk management policies and procedures upon a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members of the Board.

#### 8.0 Definitions

Risk Management – a process of making and implementing decisions that will minimize the adverse effects of losses on an organization, consisting of the following five steps:

- Identify, Analyze and Prioritize Loss Exposures
- Examine Alternative Risk Management Techniques
- Select Apparent Best Risk Management Techniques
- Implement Chosen Techniques
- Monitor Results and Provide Feedback to Improve Results

## **Exhibit A**

### **Bylaws and Revised Risk Coverage Agreement Provisions Related to the Risk Management Policy**

#### **BYLAWS**

#### **ARTICLE VIII**

#### **COMMITTEES**

6. Risk Management Committee. A standing committee consisting of no less than three (3) directors and any other person(s) appointed by the Board shall be charged with the duty and responsibility of:

(a) reviewing and making recommendations to the Board for risk management programs, including but not limited to, voluntary and mandatory program changes in Member activities, and restrictions on coverage,

(b) reviewing and making recommendations to the Board on applications for admissions, expulsion, withdrawal notices and proposals for cancellation, including but not limited to, the terms and conditions under which such admissions, withdrawals, expulsions and cancellations are implemented.

#### **REVISED RISK COVERAGE AGREEMENT**

#### **APPENDIX II**

#### **LIABILITY PROGRAM PROCEDURES**

2.4 Risk Management Program.

(a) Each Member Entity shall appoint an employee of the Member Entity to be responsible for the risk management function within that Member Entity and to serve as liaison between Member Entity and the Corporation as to risk management.

(b) Each Member Entity shall supply the Corporation with information regarding Member Entity's physical facilities, maintenance procedures, operational procedures and any other information regarding the conduct of Member Entity's operations as may be reasonably requested by the Corporation in auditing the Member Entity's risk management practices.

(c) Each Member Entity shall consider all recommendations of the Corporation regarding Member Entity's risk management practices and shall reply in writing describing its acceptance or rejection of the recommendations and any action taken thereon.

(d) Each Member Entity shall maintain its own set of records as a loss log in all categories of loss and shall permit the Corporation to review or obtain a copy of same.

(e) Each Member Entity shall comply with risk management policies and procedures as adopted by the Board of Directors upon a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members of the Board.



 Association of Bay Area Governments

**ABAG PLAN Corporation**

**Risk Management Policy  
Exhibit B**

**Risk Management Performance Standards**

**Approved May 25, 2005  
Revised June 6, 2007**

**Foreword**

The Board of Directors of the ABAG PLAN Corporation (PLAN) has formally adopted the following Risk Management Performance Standards (RMPS). The purpose of these standards is to provide our Members with risk management recommendations that will, when implemented, reduce the potential for losses.

The Standards represent an excellent benchmark to guide risk management practices for our Members, as they represent what we consider to be the best practices of our members. They should not be considered as setting minimum standards or a higher legal standard of safety or care with respect to third party claims. Members must consider a variety of factors, including legal requirements and their unique loss exposures, when implementing risk management policies and programs.

It is also important to realize you are not alone in your risk management efforts. The PLAN staff and consultants can assist you with implementing these Standards and act as a resource to guide you towards reaching our agreed-upon performance goals.

In cases where Members fail to meet the Expected Standards of Performance defined in the RMPS, the Risk Management Committee will be informed, but only after the PLAN staff first attempts to secure a good faith effort on the part of the Member to achieve voluntary compliance with the RMPS.

The PLAN Board and staff look forward to working with each Member to implement these Risk Management Performance Standards.

# Risk Management Performance Standards

The four key areas of the Risk Management Performance Standards are identified below:

<b>Risk Management Framework</b>
<b>Loss Experience Trending Factors</b>
<b>Adherence to Risk Management Recommendations</b>
<b>Policies and Procedures</b>

## Risk Management Framework

1. The Member must have adopted a formal risk management policy statement developed by the City Manager and distributed to all employees
2. The Member must establish annual written risk management goals and objectives. These goals and objectives must be communicated to all employees.
3. A Risk Management Coordinator must be appointed who is responsible for the implementation of the risk management programs.
4. A Risk Management Committee must be named.
  - a. The committee must hold regular meetings (at least quarterly).
  - b. Written minutes must be kept of each meeting along with an attendance list.
  - c. The committee must review all accidents, claims and losses.
5. The Member is responsible for conducting and documenting at least semi-annually a self-inspection program of member operations and facilities.
6. The member has implemented the appropriate recommended risk management policies and procedures.

## **Loss Experience Trending Factors**

1. Favorable Trending Factors

An uninterrupted downward trend of 15% or more over a three-year period in the Experience Modifier will be interpreted as a sign that the member is demonstrating a consistently strong commitment to sound risk management practices. Members in this category will be recognized by the Risk Management Committee and will be encouraged to share successful strategies with other members.

2. Unfavorable Trending Factors

An uninterrupted upward trend of 15% or more over a three year period in the Experience Modifier will be interpreted as a sign that the member may not be attentive to risk management matters. A member falling into this category will be required to review its commitment to meeting the Performance Standards and submit a written self-appraisal with actions it commits to take to strengthen its risk management program.

## **Adherence to Risk Management Recommendations**

### 1. Expected Standard of Performance

- a) Active participation in risk management programs, surveys, and discussions with PLAN staff on strategies to prevent losses.
- b) Written response within 45 days to recommendations.
- c) Action is taken to correct hazardous conditions or implement policies and procedures that satisfactorily address 50% or more of the recommendations.

### 2. Substandard Performance

- a) Non-participation in risk management programs, surveys and discussions with PLAN staff.
- b) Lack of written response to recommendations after at least three written attempts to secure a response (@ 75 days elapsed time).
- c) Failure to act to correct hazardous conditions or implement recommended policies and procedures. Less than 50% of the recommendations have had corrective action.

When a member's performance falls to "substandard" the PLAN staff shall require the member to re-commit in writing to achieve the Expected Standard of Performance with a copy of the response furnished to the Risk Management Committee. The Risk Management Committee may choose to ask the Member for further written explanation of its commitment to the PLAN's RMPS and may invite the Member to a Committee meeting for discussion of the Member's inability to comply with the standards.

The Committee may also elect to report to the full Board its concern about a Member that fails to comply with the expected standards and/or otherwise indicates a lack of commitment to the exercise of sound risk management practices. The Committee may recommend to the Board that action be taken to reduce the risk posed to the Pool by the Member's inaction, including limiting or excluding coverage for damages arising from certain activities, mandating certain action for continued membership, or expulsion.

## **Policies and Procedures**

PLAN staff works with Members, consultants, and the Risk Management Committee to develop a set of recommended risk management policies and procedures for our members. We continue to monitor and revise the recommendations based on claims experience, changes in exposures and liability, and the best practices of our members.

The focus of the recommendations is on those areas that lead to the most claims. The areas currently addressed by the policies include:

- Vehicle Use and Operations
- Sewer Loss Prevention and Maintenance
- Police Operations
- Fire Operations
- Sidewalk Maintenance
- Urban Forest Management
- Facilities Maintenance and Hazard Identification
- Contractor Selection and Control
- Road Maintenance
- Contractual Risk Transfer
- Playground Safety
- Claim Reporting and Follow Up
- ADA Compliance and Transition Plan
- Aquatics Programs
- Special Events

The best practices recommended in each of the above categories are listed on the following pages. Members are encouraged to request specific policies and procedures referenced in the best practices from PLAN staff, consultants, or other members as needed. If the member currently has a policy or practice that meets or exceeds the recommendations they are encouraged to share them for review and acceptance.

<b>Operational Best Practices</b>
<b>Vehicle Use and Operations</b>
Member has adopted a comprehensive fleet management program to include driver training (defensive driver training), driver screening and selection, vehicle use, non-owned vehicle use, and vehicle maintenance.
<b>Driver Selection and Training Measures</b>
There is a written program in place that is actively utilized as the basis for driver selection and screening of employees and prospective employees for driving related duties.
There is evidence that employees with negative Motor Vehicle Records (MVR) activity as defined by the ABAG Plan standards are provided personnel counseling, training, rehabilitation, and/or removed from driving responsibilities depending on the nature and seriousness of the activity on their MVR or observed driving behavior.
All employees who drive any vehicle on Agency business are enrolled in the Department of Motor Vehicles Pull Notice Program and MVRs are reviewed to prevent negligent retention. Note: Release required for drivers whose license does not require participation in the PULL program.
<b>Vehicle Maintenance Measures</b>
Vehicles and records are maintained to meet standards and warranties relevant to the vehicles or equipment and to help defend negligence claims.
<b>Vehicle Operations Measures</b>
The City has adopted a vehicle use policy that includes a “distracted driver” policy covering the use of cell phones and other potential in-car distractions.
All vehicle accident investigations reflect any “distracted driver” implication as part of the root cause analysis.
<b>Sidewalk Inspection and Maintenance</b>
Member has adopted a sidewalk/walkway inspection, maintenance, and complaint response plan.
<b>Measures</b>
There is an effective, written City-specific procedure in place to minimize sidewalk defects such as raised offsets, tilts or steep cross slopes, sunken sections, spalling, improper repairs to surround structures such as drains, and offsets between public and private sidewalks.
The City has passed an ordinance stating the abutting property owner is responsible for maintaining the sidewalk and is liable for injuries to the public for failure to maintain, or the Council has considered and declined to pass such an ordinance. .
The City has a written process in place to notice property owners to repair sidewalks, as allowed by the Streets & Highways Code, or has a program to repair sidewalks themselves.
The City has a follow up procedure to ensure defects have been addressed by marking, barricading, etc. within reasonable periods.
The City has a follow up procedure to ensure defects have been mitigated by the property owner or other responsible party within a reasonable period.
Photographs are taken and maintained in Public Works to visually record action taken to guard against contact by the public with a hazardous sidewalk site. This will aid in defense against allegations of inaction by the City.
<b>Urban Forest Management (Trees and Vegetation)</b>
The City has a written urban forest management plan, which includes selection and placement of trees and provides for identification and mitigation of tree/shrub/vegetation related hazards. The City has an ordinance outlining the rights and responsibilities of tree owners.
<b>Measures</b>
The City has passed an ordinance describing its ownership or control of trees in its jurisdiction and the responsibility of property owners to maintain their trees so as not to interfere with public safety or convenience. Failure to do so may result in action by the City and/or liability for the owner for any damages.
There is a written process to select, situate, and maintain trees to minimize hazards, hardscape damage, and maintenance costs.
Urban forest management is under the control and supervision of persons who have the necessary professional credentials and expertise to qualify as an urban forester or arborist.
A written plan is in place and documented to provide for methodical, periodic inspection, care, maintenance, and complaint/emergency response for trees and other vegetation.
Urban forest management plan inspection and monitoring frequency is prioritized by degree of exposure of the public to vegetation hazards. (i.e. obscured intersections, parks, playgrounds) This includes weed abatement and other fire hazards.

## Operational Best Practices

### Sewer Loss Prevention and Management

The City has an ordinance requiring backflow prevention devices that at a minimum meet the most current plumbing code. The City maintains a written program for risk assessment and review, regular inspection, preventive maintenance, and emergency response for its sanitary sewer system.

#### Measures

An ordinance is in place that meets or exceeds current plumbing code requirements for backflow devices. Council meeting minutes reflect recommendations and cost justification by staff for adoption of an ordinance requiring backflow devices when events not addressed by the code occur, such as when a property owner suffers a loss, remodels, or sells the property.

Key personnel have been trained to interact with property owners when responding to reports of sewer backup. Training topic outline and document templates are available for review.

A written sewer inspection and maintenance procedure is in place and adherence to the procedure is documented. The protocols include identification and attention to "high frequency or impact areas" of the system.

### Police Risk Management

Police risk management is an integral part of the overall City's risk management exposure and should be subject to the risk assessment and evaluation review process as conducted by representatives from all City departments.

#### Measures

Member written General Orders (GO's) or guidelines reflect dates indicating reviews and updates. Key policies are reviewed annually.

Each Member uses a legal liability service or other qualified consultant for updated policy and procedure notification and advice.

Member departments have adopted a "force options" approach to policing. Training records reflect this philosophy.

Code 3 driving standards are in place which reflect current legal liability and professional standards that minimize risk to others sharing roads with emergency vehicles.

Member departments comply with all POST-mandated training requirements, including perishable skills, and training to General Orders is documented.

Digital audio-visual technology in patrol vehicles, and digital audio recorders on person, are used to provide defense against alleged police misconduct claims.

### Fire Risk Management

Fire risk management is an integral part of the overall City's risk management exposure and should be subject to the risk assessment and evaluation review process as conducted by representatives from all City departments.

#### Measures

The department has a written policy clearly defining if and how emergency response (Code 3) driving is permitted and executed.

The department has equipment, procedures, and training in place to address equipment/gear that may not be enclosed or secure and may fall from the apparatus.

Dispatch has either been transferred to another agency or detailed training, data and communication management, and technology are used to prevent dispatch error.

### Facilities Maintenance and Hazard Identification

City owned and/or operated facilities, including those for which joint use agreements are in place, present risk exposures to users and neighboring facilities. A process for scheduled, documented inspection of Member buildings and other facilities should be in place.

#### Measures

Checklists or other tools used to document inspections are available for review.

Action items are prioritized and are assigned for correction with a due date for completion. Completion date is recorded.

All new or newly acquired facilities have a documented risk assessment review for structural and operational risk.

Buildings that have not been determined to be adequately protected against natural disaster or fire are not used for public gatherings and classes nor leased to others.

## Operational Best Practices

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Playground Safety</b></p> <p>Member playgrounds must be designed, inspected, and maintained in compliance with the State of California requirements, which are described in <i>The Handbook for Public Playground Safety</i> and ASTM F187-95.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Measures</b></p>
<p>A current playground equipment inventory exists for each playground.</p>
<p>An annual playground audit is available for review and reflects equipment as stated in the inventory. The audit is conducted either by a Certified Playground Safety Inspector (CPSI) or personnel trained by a CPSI.</p>
<p>Documented monthly inspections and repair records are available for review. Inspections are conducted and signed off by a CPSI or staff who was trained and overseen by a CPSI.</p>
<p>Depending on frequency and intensity of use, weekly and/or daily inspection checklists are available for audit.</p>
<p>For playgrounds that do not comply with accessibility requirements under the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), an action plan with time tables to bring the site into compliance is available for review.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Contractor Selection and Control</b></p>
<p>Additional selection and evaluation criteria are used along with “low bidder” to ensure safe, cost effective, completion of member projects for large projects.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Measures</b></p>
<p>Member has contractor selection criteria that includes reference and site checks, interviews, insurance loss history, Cal/OSHA citation history, and license verification for general and all subcontractors.</p>
<p>The contractor has a safety program (IIPP) in place.</p>
<p>The contractor has site protection, traffic control, inspection, and debris removal plan in place.</p>
<p>Contracts are reviewed for safety plans, staffing, oversight, and accountability.</p>
<p>Member has documented planning, oversight, and quality control meetings with contractor.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Road Maintenance</b></p>
<p>Member has a systematic process in place for inspection, maintenance, repair, and emergency response for roadways.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Measures</b></p>
<p>The City Council and/or City Engineer signs off on all road site protection plans to preserve governmental immunity.</p>
<p>Member has on staff or access to a CalTrans trained work zone safety specialist to oversee and approve all work zones.</p>
<p>To enhance the Member’s ability to defend claims, protection of work sites should be documented in photographs to illustrate protection provided to ensure drivers/pedestrians/cyclists do not come in contact with hazardous conditions.</p>
<p>Contract language is signed by contractors accepting responsibility for the clean up and debris removal from work sites to reduce the potential for damage to vehicles or cyclist.</p>
<p>Member has adopted a minimum Pavement Maintenance Index to serve as the standard to which road surfacing is to be maintained. Example: PMI=70</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Contractual Risk Transfer</b></p>
<p>All contracts in which the member is involved are part of the risk management review process. Contracts should have appropriate hold harmless provisions and insurance requirements.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Measures</b></p>
<p>A contract review process is in place to provide for consistent contract administration and oversight. Contracts contain appropriate hold harmless clauses and insurance requirements.</p>
<p>All contracts are reviewed and approved by legal counsel to ensure that the City is adequately protected and risk is transferred or shared as intended.</p>
<p>Contract administrator obtains required insurance documentation prior to work commencing.</p>

## Operational Best Practices

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Claim Reporting and Follow Up</b></p> <p>Successful claim resolution is ensured by good communications among claimant, Member, and adjuster with immediate reporting of claims.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Measures</b></p>
<p>Member has assigned a claims liaison to facilitate flow of information to and from the Member needed to evaluate and resolve claims.</p>
<p>Designees from each Member City are identified and trained to provide claimants with information and address their needs without inappropriately increasing the liability of the City.</p>
<p>All claims are reported promptly to ABAG PLAN for payment or rejection as appropriate. Property damage claims not exceeding 10% of the Member's deductible may be paid directly by the City, and those claims are also reported to ABAG PLAN, to maintain an accurate record of claim frequency and severity and to provide trending information.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>ADA Compliance and Transition Plans</b></p> <p>The Congressional passage of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), which became effective in 1992, dictates equal access to public buildings and facilities, along with hiring and other EEOC-enforced provisions.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Measures</b></p>
<p>Members have an ADA transition plan in place.</p>
<p>Documentation verifies action taken on transition plan items.</p>
<p>Five-year budget and development plans reflect budgeting for ADA compliance projects.</p>
<p>Alternative procedures are in place to provide access for disabled persons to buildings and facilities until full structural access is achieved.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Aquatics Programs</b></p> <p>The program measures below are not a comprehensive list of all the important practices, which should be in place to help ensure a well-managed and safe aquatics operation. However these measures are good measures to use in the self-evaluation process. They will assist in ensuring that a City-managed aquatics operation includes the most highly recommended management controls.</p>
<p>All staff responsible for facility operations and swimmer/participant safety are certified by a recognized agency and have received site-specific training with clear assignment of responsibilities. This includes validated, current certifications; required training in pool and/or concession operations; equipment; safety; security; and emergency response, including use of oxygen delivery and use of automated external defibrillators if available.</p>
<p>At least one facility staffer is certified as a Lifeguard Manager, or has attended educational sessions on Lifeguard Management and has experience in supervision.</p>
<p>Facility has all recommended rescue equipment, communication devices, posted warnings, information, and instruction signage present and in operable condition.</p>
<p>Equipment such as diving boards, slides, blobs, and other play equipment are correctly installed for water depth, weight, and use requirements as recommended by the YMCA or other recognized standards. Documented inspections of this equipment are performed daily.</p>
<p>Lifeguard rotations are no longer than 20-30 minutes with change of body position every 5-10 minutes. Dedicated supervision is provided for special equipment such as slides.</p>
<p>Starting Platforms are only in place for competitions, and are only used under close supervision by participants that have been properly educated in their use.</p>
<p>No diving is marked clearly on the pool deck in all areas that have less than 5 feet of water depth. Diving instruction should not take place in less than 9 feet of water.</p>
<p>A Lifeguard on duty supervises all programs and rentals.</p>
<p>Daily pool maintenance and water quality logs are on site and kept up to date.</p>

### **Special Events & Facility Rentals**

The program measures below are not a comprehensive list of all the important practices which should be in place to help ensure an incident-free, well-managed and successful special event. However these measures are good measures to use in the self evaluation process. They will help ensure the planning and execution of a City-sponsored event or facility rental includes the most highly-recommended management controls.

Contractual Risk Transfer and Contractor Selection and Management Best Practices are followed when issuing permits for an event, renting out a facility, or in hiring or screening contractors for the event.

If the permittee, renter, or contractor does not have insurance coverage as referenced in the Contractual Risk Transfer best practices, Special Events Insurance, including liquor liability coverage for anyone serving alcohol, is obtained by the sponsor and/or required by all participating organizations

Any organization serving alcohol must be properly licensed, have properly trained servers, and control quantities. Security is provided for any event with alcohol.

For outdoor events, a pre-event safety audit and inspection of site, permanent and temporary structures, lighting, communications, accessibility, emergency plans, traffic and crowd control are conducted and documented.

Unless provided by an independent contractor, shuttle and parking services are provided by employees who meet the recommended Driver Selection and Training Best Practices, in vehicles which meet applicable safety standards.